



**Mallard, Eastern Box Turtle, BullFrog and Northern Flicker**

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**Figure 2-17. Focal Species of the Indian Brook-Croton Gorge Watershed**

Common Name	Latin Name	Notes
<b>Amphibians</b>		
Spotted salamander	<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	
Northern two-lined salamander	<i>Eurycea bislineata</i>	
Four-toed salamander	<i>Hemidactylum scutatum</i>	
Redback salamander	<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	
American toad	<i>Bufo americanus</i>	
Gray treefrog	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
Northern spring peeper	<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	
Bullfrog	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	
Green frog	<i>Rana clamitans</i>	
Pickerel frog	<i>Rana palustris</i>	
Wood frog	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	
<b>Reptiles</b>		
Eastern box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	A, B
Northern black racer	<i>Coluber c. constrictor</i>	
Northern ringneck snake	<i>Diadophis punctatus edwardsii</i>	
Black rat snake	<i>Elaphe obsoleta</i>	
Eastern garter snake	<i>Thamnophis s. sirtalis</i>	
Northern copperhead	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix mokasen</i>	C
<b>Breeding Birds</b>		
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	
Wood duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	
Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	
Wild turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	
Mourning dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	
Red-tailed hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	
Yellow-billed cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	
Hairy woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	
Downy woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	
Pileated woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	
Red-bellied woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	
Northern flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	
Eastern kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	
Great crested flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	
Eastern phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	
Eastern wood-pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	
Blue jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	
American crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	
Brown-headed cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	
Red-winged blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	
Baltimore oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	
Common grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	
House finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	
American goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	
Chipping sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	

## Focal Species of the Indian Brook-Croton Gorge Watershed, cont.

Common Name	Latin Name	Notes
Field sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	
Song sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	
Swamp sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	
Eastern towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	
Northern cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	
Rose-breasted grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	
Indigo bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	
Scarlet tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	
Barn swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	
Tree swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	
Northern rough-winged swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	
Cedar waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	
Red-eyed vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	
Warbling vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	
Black-and-white warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	
Worm-eating warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	C,D
Blue-winged warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	D
Yellow warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	
Black-throated green warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	
Prairie warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	C,D
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	
Northern waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	
Louisiana waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	
Kentucky warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>	D, E
Common yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	
Canada warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	C, D
American redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	
Northern mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	
Gray catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	
Carolina wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	
House wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	
White-breasted nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	
Tufted titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	
Black-capped chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	
Blue-gray gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	
Wood thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	C, D
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	
American robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	
Eastern bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	

## Notes:

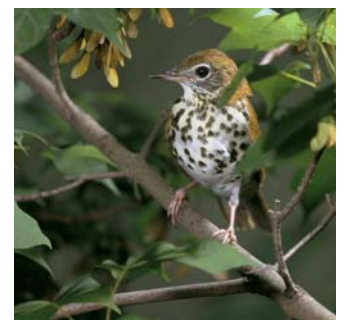
A: NYS Special Concern

B: Westchester County Threatened

C: Westchester County Special Concern

D: Audubon Society Special Concern

E: Westchester County Endangered



**Indigo Bunting, Cedar  
Waxwing, Ovenbird and  
Woodthrush**

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